

The Journal of Africa Business and Entrepreneurship Research (JABER)
The Official Journal of Africa Business and Entrepreneurship Research Society

Aims and Scope

The *Journal of Africa Business and Entrepreneurship Research* is the official Journal of Africa Business and Entrepreneurship Research Society (ABERS), devoted to promote research in business and entrepreneurship in Africa. The journal is intended for academics, professionals and practitioners interested in furthering the understanding and development of entrepreneurship and business in Africa.

The Journal is the Society's flagship forum for the dissemination of original, significant and rigorous research on business and entrepreneurship in Africa. It invites a diversity of research, ranging from theoretical and discovery led empirical academic research, to applied research on policy and practice. The ABERS, through the Journal, addresses a need to provide a quality outlet for the rapidly growing volume of excellent research being produced by researchers on African business and entrepreneurship.

The Journal follows a blind review process. Before being accepted for publication, articles are reviewed by two referees. Articles must also be endorsed by the Editorial Board before final acceptance.

Please address all editorial communications to Professor Peter Rosa, Editor, the *Journal of Africa Business and Entrepreneurship Research*, on

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Instructions for Submissions (Authors should also read the "Detailed Guidelines for Processing Papers, and Guidelines for Processing and Reviewing Papers").

1. **Original Articles only:** The journal solicits unpublished manuscripts representing original work that have not been previously published in part or in whole or are not being simultaneously considered by any other journal for publication.
2. **Relevant Articles Only:** The article must be relevant to the Journal's interests and objectives.
3. **Electronic Submissions only:** Manuscripts must be submitted electronically to manuscripts@africabusiness.org. A fee of [@@@] dollars US must accompany each submission, payable to Africa Business and Entrepreneurship Research Society.

4. **Manuscript Length:** a Manuscript should normally be limited to 25 pages double-spaced (including references and abstract), have margins and borders of 1 inch or 3.5 centimeters, and be in font size of 12. Lengthier manuscripts may be considered, but only at the discretion of the Editor.
5. **Manuscript Style:** The journal follows the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association. Manuscripts may be submitted as either PDF or Word documents.
6. **Manuscript Preparation:** Manuscripts are evaluated anonymously. The authors must remove their names from the manuscripts and ensure that their names do not appear under the Properties of the file being submitted.
 - a. The first page is a separate page from the manuscript. It should have the title, author's names, institutional affiliations, date, acknowledgement, and the name, mailing address, email address, phone and fax numbers of the corresponding author;
 - b. The second page is the actual cover page. It should have only the title and a short, one paragraph abstract of the manuscript (approximately 100 words) followed by a list of 4-5 key words used for indexing purposes.
 - c. The third and following pages will have the main text.
 - d. The references should start on a separate page following the main text.
 - e. Authors note should start on a separate page.
 - f. Endnotes should start on a separate page and be limited if possible. Number endnotes in the text consecutively using Arabic numerals and list together on a separate page. Place endnotes to tables on the bottom of the table.
 - g. Tables should start on a separate page. Each table must have a title. Title, column headings, captions, etc. must be clear and to the point. Number tables with Arabic numerals and type each table on a separate page at the end of the paper. Indicate in the text approximately where to place each table. Tables must be self-contained, in the sense that the reader must be able to understand them without going back to the text of the paper.
 - h. Figures should appear each on a separate page. Number figures with Arabic numerals. Type all figure captions in double space on a separate sheet following the endnotes. A figure's title should be part of the caption. Figures must be self-contained. Each figure must have a title followed by a descriptive legend. Submit final figures in camera-ready format. Bitmap figures, such as photographs or half-tone images, should be at least 300 dpi (TIFF, BMP, JPEG). Vector (line-art) figures, such as charts and technical drawings, should be 600-1200 dpi (EPS, PS, and PDF). Identify each figure in the margin or on back by a number.
 - i. Equations. Display all but very short mathematical expressions centered on a separate line. Number equations consecutively on the right margin, using Arabic numerals. Use Greek letters only when necessary.
 - j. The article should end with a non-technical summary statement of the main conclusions and implications. Place lengthy mathematical proofs and very extensive detailed tables in an appendix or omit entirely.